



1. ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY

Climate Processes

- Thirstwave Phenomenon
- Omega Blocking Pattern
- Ocean Acidification Crisis
- Ocean Darkening Impact

Climate Mitigation

- Enhanced Rock Weathering
- Geoengineering Techniques

Air Pollution

- Secondary Pollutant Formation
- India SO₂ Emissions

Biodiversity & Species

- Himalayan Brown Bear
- Eurasian Otter
- Bonnet Macaque
- Greater Flamingo
- Great Indian Bustard
- Emperor Penguin

Protected Areas

- Aralam Butterfly Sanctuary
- Important Tiger Reserves
- New Ramsar Wetlands

New Species

- Portulaca bharat Plant
- Bacillus ayatagriensis Bacterium

Environmental Governance

- Blue NDC Challenge
- UN Science-Policy Panel
- Global Environment Facility

2. SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Space & Astronomy

- SSLV Commercialization
- Quasi-Satellites Concept
- Himadri Arctic Station

Advanced Technologies

- Quantum Key Distribution
- Black Mass Recycling

Research Infrastructure

- NAKSHATRA Supercomputing Facility

Biological Sciences

- Candida tropicalis Resistance
- Valley Fever Fungus
- Tardigrade Survival Mechanism

Earth Sciences

- Oldest Earth Rocks

3. ECONOMY

Financial Instruments

- Debt Mutual Funds
- Zero-Coupon Bonds

Financial Institutions

- India Post Payments Bank

Financial Regulation

- SEBI SCORES 2.0

Monetary Policy

- Neutral Policy Stance

Financial Crimes

- Mule Bank Accounts

Natural Resources

- Offshore Mining Regulation

4. AGRICULTURE

Crop Cultivation

- Cardamom Cultivation
- Onion Production Cycles
- Lavender Farming Mission
- Kalanamak Rice GI

Agricultural Innovation

- Nano Urea Fertilizer
- Insect Livestock Feed

Crop Diseases

- Fusarium Head Blight

5. POLITY & GOVERNANCE

Constitutional Provisions

- Article 240 Regulations
- Census Act 1948
- Digital Birth Certificates

Government Initiatives

- PM-WANI Scheme
- Gyan Post Service
- NAKSHA Land Records

Forest Governance

- FRA Cell Funding



Institutions

- Aircraft Accident Investigation Bureau

6. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Global Governance

- UN80 Reform Initiative
- UN-Habitat Programme
- UN Counter-Terrorism Committee

Global Agreements

- Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
- Ottawa Mine Ban Treaty

Regional Organizations

- Eurasian Economic Union

Global Forums

- Shangri-La Dialogue
- G7 Group

Global Reports

- World Investment Report
- Global Economic Prospects
- Tracking SDG 7
- Global Drought Outlook

UNESCO Initiatives

- Creative Cities Network
- GEM Education Report

International Honour

- Makarios III Order

7. DEFENCE & SECURITY

Strategic Weapons

- ET-LDHCM Hypersonic Missile
- G57 Bunker Buster

Modern Warfare

- FPV Combat Drones

Electronic Warfare

- GPS Jamming
- GPS Spoofing

Strategic Operations

- Indian Evacuation Missions

8. GEOGRAPHY

Political Geography

- Croatia Borders
- Paraguay Borders
- India-Bangladesh Border

Strategic Maritime Routes

- Strait of Hormuz
- Bab-el-Mandeb Strait
- Strait of Gibraltar
- Bosphorus Strait

Volcanic Geography

- Mount Etna Volcano
- Indonesian Active Volcanoes

River Geography

- Kuls River

Island Geography

- Falkland Islands
- Chios Island
- Kariyachalli Island

9. HISTORY & CULTURE

Bhakti Movement

- Sant Kabir Das

Archaeology

- Keeladi Excavations

Temple Heritage

- Perdoor Lamp Sculpture

10. SOCIAL ISSUES

Welfare Schemes

- Adolescent Girl Schemes

Demography

- UNFPA SOWP 2025

Digital Rights

- Personality Rights

For more Expected Topics PDFs scan the QR code

