

**1. ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY****Climate & Atmospheric Processes**

- Madden–Julian Oscillation
- Noctilucent Clouds
- Glacial Lake Outburst Floods
- Carrying Capacity Concept

Coastal & Marine Governance

- Coastal Regulation Zone
- Island Protection Zone
- Ningaloo Reef Bleaching
- Ramsar COP15 Resolution

Pollution & Environmental Chemistry

- Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons
- Flue Gas Desulphurisation

Biodiversity & Wildlife

- Caracal Conservation
- Gharial Conservation
- Sloth Bear Distribution
- Olive Ridley Turtle
- Nicobar Megapode
- Great Indian Bustard

New Species Discoveries

- Zographetus Mathewi Butterfly
- Cnemaspis Brahmaputra Gecko
- Lyriothemis Abrahami Dragonfly

Ecosystem Interactions

- Mycorrhiza Symbiosis
- Biostimulants in Agriculture

2. SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**Artificial Intelligence & Data**

- Earth Intelligence Applications

Space & Astronomy

- Gravitational Waves
- Super-Earth Exoplanets
- Simonyi Survey Telescope
- NISAR Earth Observation

Advanced Transportation

- Maglev Train Technology
- Hydrogen Train Technology

Biotechnology & Medicine

- Three-Person IVF
- Zimislecel Diabetes Therapy
- AdFalcivax Malaria Vaccine

Materials & Physics

- Rare-Earth Magnets
- Heavy Water Reactors

3. ECONOMY**Financial Markets**

- Marking the Close Manipulation

Trade & Economic Agreements

- EFTA–India TEPA
- India–UK CETA
- Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism

Agriculture Economy

- Soybean Production in India
- India–US Agricultural Trade

Labour & Industry

- Contract Labour Trends

Financial Regulation

- National Financial Reporting Authority

4. POLITY & GOVERNANCE**Constitutional Provisions**

- Scheduled Castes Notification
- Vice-President Vacancy Rules
- Judicial Removal Procedure
- Delimitation Process

Electoral Processes

- Electoral Roll Preparation
- Residency Requirement for Voting

Investigation & Enforcement

- ECIR under PMLA

Governance Platforms

- National Health Claims Exchange
- POSH Internal Committees
- National Crisis Management Committee

Education Governance

- NIRF Ranking Framework
- Three Language Formula

5. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**International Organizations**

- International Maritime Organization
- International Criminal Court
- BRICS Expansion

Global Health Initiatives

- WHO Global SPECS 2030
- WHO 3 by 35 Initiative

Geopolitical Recognition

- Palestine State Recognition

Global Indices

- Global Peace Index
- World of Debt Report
- Global Gender Gap Report

**6. DEFENCE & SECURITY****Military Exercises**

- Talisman Sabre Exercise
- Tiger Triumph Exercise
- Nomadic Elephant Exercise
- Khaan Quest Exercise
- Bold Kurukshetra Exercise

Military Technology

- MALE Combat Drones
- Air Defence Systems
- Military Communication Satellites

Modern Warfare

- Intelligentized Warfare

Counter-Terror Operations

- Operation Mahadev

Military Training

- Exercise Divya Drishti

7. GEOGRAPHY**Rivers of India**

- Tungabhadra River
- Barak-Meghna River System
- Sharavathi River
- Pavana River

Physical Geography

- Eight Degree Channel
- Gulf of Aden Geography

Volcanic & Mountain Geography

- Mount Kilimanjaro
- Klyuchevskoy Volcano

Islands & Archipelagos

- Tanimbar Islands
- Bitra Island Lakshadweep

Political Geography

- Sudan Borders

8. HISTORY & CULTURE**Medieval Governance**

- Chola Kudavolai System

Temple Heritage

- Preah Vihear Temple

UNESCO Heritage

- Maratha Military Landscapes

Tribal & Folk Culture

- Gavri Festival
- Sohrai Painting

Traditional Crafts

- Rupa Tarakasi Filigree

9. SOCIAL ISSUES**Tribal Welfare**

- TALASH Tribal Platform
- Andaman-Nicobar Tribes

Public Health

- Arboviral Diseases
- Foot and Mouth Disease

Nutrition & Food Systems

- SOFI Report 2025
- Edible Oils and Fats

Citizenship & Identity

- Proof of Citizenship

10. AGRICULTURE**Agricultural Technology**

- Genetically Modified Crops

Crop Protection

- Food Preservatives

Farming Inputs

- Biostimulants Use

11. DISASTER & ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE**Disaster Management**

- National Crisis Management Committee

Environmental Regulation

- Environment Protection Rules 2025

12. MISCELLANEOUS**International Observances**

- World Population Day
- World Environment Day
- Desertification and Drought Day

Cultural Initiatives

- Gyan Bharatam Mission
- Scheme for Promotion of Culture of Science

Youth & Society

- Kashi Declaration

Sports

- Divya Deshmukh World Cup

Environmental Monitoring

- Brahmaputra Bird Census

For more Expected Topics PDFs scan the QR code